Representative
Government

A type of government where people elect others to make laws & conduct government.

The Magna Carta

idea that government was not all powerful first appeared in this document

England

controlled the original 13 colonies

Turkey

Benjamin Franklin proposed that this become our national bird

Declaration of Independence listed the grievances against the King & declared the colonies free Thomas Jefferson

author of the Declaration of Independence

John Hancock

signed the Declaration of Independence in large print for King George

Articles of Confederation

nation's first government created during the Revolutionary War

Taxation without Representation

main reason the colonies fought to declare their independence from England

Constitution

after Annapolis, the states got together to create this to replace the Articles of Confederation as our government

## Federalists and Anti-Federalists

the two political parties that emerged from the fight over the Constitution

Separation of Powers (Legislative, Executive, Judicial) Montesquieu's idea that governments should have this so that one branch of government doesn't become too powerful

5-10 years

A passport is good for about this long

Common Sense

a pamphlet created by Thomas Paine to promote the reasons for independence from England