

**Critical Competency 8 Questions (C8A)**  
**(Chapters 13 & 14) Constitutional Freedoms and Civic Duties**

1. The process that extends the Bill of Rights to all levels of government is known as:
  - A) Judicial Review
  - B) Incorporation
  - C) Due Process
  - D) Nationalization
  
2. Which amendment expanded the rights of every citizen?
  - A) 14<sup>th</sup>
  - B) 15<sup>th</sup>
  - C) 17<sup>th</sup>
  - D) 12<sup>th</sup>
  
3. What other name does the phrase “Congress shall make no law respecting the establishment of religion” go by?
  - A) necessary and proper clause
  - B) establishment clause
  - C) free exercise clause
  - D) 14<sup>th</sup> amendment clause
  
4. The court case that allowed states to pay for busing students to parochial schools:
  - A) Lemon v Kurtzman
  - B) Mueller v Allen
  - C) Engel v Vitale
  - D) Everson v Board of Education
  
5. An example of symbolic speech would be:
  - A) burning a draft card
  - B) burning a flag
  - C) Both A & B
  - D) None of the Above
  
6. A type of defamatory speech that is written and not protected by the Constitution is:
  - A) libel
  - B) slander
  - C) hate speech
  - D) free exercise clause
  
7. A type of defamatory speech that is spoken and not protected by the Constitution is:
  - A) libel
  - B) slander
  - C) hate speech that does not provoke or promote violence
  - D) free exercise clause

**8. Speech that urges resistance to lawful authority or advocates the overthrow of the government is known as:**

- A) pure speech**
- B) seditious speech**
- C) symbolic speech**
- D) defamatory speech**

**9. Which of the following is NOT a source of citizenship?**

- A) Born in this country**
- B) Born to an American parent outside the U.S., if that parent has had residence for 5 years, 2 after the age of 14 in the U.S.**
- C) expatriation**
- D) naturalization**

**10. This means that a person may not be tried for the same crime twice.**

- A) self- incrimination**
- B) double jeopardy**
- C) due process**
- D) amicus curiae**

**11. Which of the following court cases dealt with the 6<sup>th</sup> amendment, or the right to an attorney?**

- A) Hazelwood v. Kuhlmeier**
- B) Tinker v. Des Moines**
- C) Gideon v. Wainwright**
- D) Gitlow v. New York**

**12. What exists when people are treated unfairly solely because of their gender, race, ethnic group, age, etc...**

- A) law and order**
- B) discrimination**
- C) ethnocentrism**
- D) segregation**

**13. Which court case ruled that students should be bused to schools outside of their neighborhoods to ensure integrated schools?**

- A) Brown v. Topeka Board of Education**
- B) Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Board of Education**
- C) Griswold v. Connecticut**
- D) Texas v. Johnson**

**14. In the court case Texas v. Johnson it was ruled that:**

- A) burning the flag was protected as symbolic speech**
- B) burning the flag was illegal**
- C) burning the flag was legal in private**
- D) free exercise of religion was necessary and proper**

**15. Censorship of information before it is published is known as:**

- A) libel**
- B) slander**
- C) perjury**
- D) prior restraint**