

Incorporation

Process that extends the Bill of Rights to all levels of government.

14th

Amendment that expanded the rights of every citizen. Included due process & equal protection from the states.

Establishment Clause

"Congress shall make no law respecting the establishment of religion"

Everson v Board of Education

The court case that allowed states to pay for busing students to parochial schools.

Examples of symbolic speech would be...

Flag Burning

Libel

A type of defamatory speech that is written and not protected by the Constitution.

Slander

A type of defamatory speech that is spoken and not protected by the Constitution.

Seditious Speech

Speech that urges resistance to lawful authority or advocates the overthrow of the government.

Expatriation

The process of getting rid of your citizenship.

Double Jeopardy

Being tried for the same crime twice.

Gideon v Wainwright

The court case that guarantees the accused a right to an attorney.

Discrimination

What exists when people are treated unfairly solely because of their gender, race, ethnic group, age, etc...

Swann v Charlotte-Mecklenburg Board of Education

The court case that ruled that students were to be bused to schools outside of their neighborhoods to ensure integrated schools.

Texas v Johnson

The court case that established the legality of flag burning by calling it protected symbolic free speech.

Prior Restraint

Censorship of information before it is published.