

Standard 3 Notes

CS3C (Preamble) (We The People)

CS3D Limitations of the 1st Amendment

1. Free speech can be limited when it endangers others, (Schenck v US) (clear & present danger)
2. can cause panic,
3. when it is a threat to national security,
4. when it is not true, (slander)
5. 6. 7. or in school if it disrupts the educational process, promotes violence, drugs, alcohol etc... (Tinker v. Des Moines)
8. Free Press can be limited...it must be true (libel)
9. Right to Assemble limitation is must have permit

CS3E Six Principles of the Constitution

Popular Sovereignty, Federalism, Separation of Powers, Checks & Balances, Judicial Review, Limited Government (Check notes on CDVs)

CS3F Judicial Review – The US Supreme Court’s power to look at laws and actions by the government & tell us if they are ok.

- not mentioned in the Constitution
- Marbury v. Madison (came from this case)
- Examples of this..(Texas v. Johnson)(Tinker v. Des Moines)(TLO v NJ)

CS3G & CS3H on next page.....

CS3G Articles of Constitution (7)

- Article I created the Legislative Branch
- Article II created the Executive Branch
- Article III created the Judicial Branch

CS3H Amendments to the Constitution (Know 5)

(In Textbook)(Internet)

1st Amendment – free press, speech, assembly, sep. of church & state (1791)

2nd Amendment – right to bear arms (1791)

4th Amendment – right to privacy (TLO v New Jersey) (1791)

5th Amendment – no self incrimination, no double jeopardy (1791)

8th Amendment – no cruel & unusual punishment (1791)

14th Amendment – due process applied (incorporation) to states (1868)

16th Amendment – created IncomeTax (1913)

18th Amendment – Prohibition (1919)

19th Amendment – Women’s Right to Vote (Suffrage)(1920)

21st Amendment – Ended Prohibition (1933)

25th Amendment – New VPs & Disability (1967)

26th Amendment – 18 year old vote (1971)

27th Amendment – Congressional salaries (1992)